THE ACTION CHALLENGE

Amabwiriza yo Kohereza Amafoto na Videwo

Garagaza igikorwa cyawe. Sangiza inkuru yawe. Ubaha abaturage bawe.

Buri gikorwa gifite inkuru ikwiye gusangizwa. Waba usukura ahantu rusange, worohereza buri wese kugera ahantu, usana ikintu gifite akamaro, cyangwa utuma aho utuye harushaho kugira umutekano, amafoto na videwo bifasha abandi kubona ibishoboka.

Aya mabwiriza asobanura uko wabika ibimenyetso by'igikorwa cy'abaturage cyawe ukanabyohereza, urinda ubuzima bwite, agaciro n'umutekano by'abantu.

Muri aya mabwiriza

1. Icyo wafata
2. Amabwiriza y'amafoto
3. Amabwiriza ya videwo
4. Ubaha ubuzima bwite, ukwemera n'agaciro by'abantu
5. Bigumane umutekano kandi bibe ukuri
6. Kugera kuri bose no kubika ibimenyetso nta wuhejwe
7. Uko wohereza ibyo wafashe
8. Uko Amplified Access ishobora gukoresha ibyo wohereje
9. Uko turinda ibyo wohereje
10. Igenzura rya nyuma mbere yo kohereza

Icyo wafata

Amafoto na videwo byawe bigomba kudufasha kumva ibintu bitatu:

MBERE

Ikibazo

Erekana ikibazo cyangwa uko ibintu byari bimeze abaturage bawe bashakaga kunoza.

MU GIHE CY'IGIKORWA

Igikorwa

Erekana icyo wowe cyangwa abaturage bawe mwakoze kugira ngo mukemure ikibazo.

NYUMA

Umusaruro

Erekana icyahindutse, icyagezweho, cyangwa icyo mwabyigiyemo.

Ntukeneye ibikoresho by'abanyamwuga. Telefoni igezweho irahagije.

Amabwiriza y'amafoto

Kora

- ✓ Fata amafoto agaragara neza, afite urumuri ruhagije.
- ✓ Fotora akazi nyakuri kari gukorwa.
- ✓ Erekana amafoto ya mbere na nyuma aho bishoboka.
- ✓ Koresha amafoto asanzwe kandi y'ukuri.
- ✓ Fotora abantu bamenyekana ari uko gusa babiguhereye uruhushya.
- ✓ Ibanda ku gikorwa, ku baturage, no ku musaruro.
- ✓ Fata amafoto mu mpande zitandukanye, harimo ayegereye n'agaragaza ahantu hagari.
- ✓ Fotora ibikorwa utagaragaje mu maso h'abantu igihe ubuzima bwite cyangwa umutekano bibisaba.

Ntukore

- ✗ Ntugategure ibikorwa by'ikinamico cyangwa ngo werekane ko akazi kakozwe kandi katakozwe.
- ✗ Ntukohereze amashusho yakozwe na AI nk'ibimenyetso by'ibikorwa nyakuri.
- ✗ Ntukoreshe amafoto yakuwe kuri interineti cyangwa ku mishinga y'abandi.
- ✗ Ntugafotore abantu bamenyekana batabiguhereye uruhushya.
- ✗ Ntukerekane abantu mu bihe bibakoza isoni, bibatesha agaciro, cyangwa bibagaragaza nk'abatishoboye.
- ✗ Ntushyiremo amakuru bwite y'ibanga, nk'indangamuntu, nimero za telefoni, cyangwa aderesi z'aho abantu batuye.

- ✗ Ntukoreshe filters cyangwa impinduka zigoreka ibyabaye.

Amabwiriza ya videwo

✓ Kora

- ✓ Fata videwo ngufi, byaba byiza zimara amasegonda 30–60.
- ✓ Fata telefoni yawe neza idanyeganyega kandi ibyo ufata bigaragare.
- ✓ Fatira videwo ahantu hatuje igihe hari umuntu uvuga.
- ✓ Sobanura ikibazo, igikorwa cyakozwe, n'umusaruro.
- ✓ Vuga mu buryo busanzwe, mu rurimi wisanzuramo.
- ✓ Koresha inyandiko ziri kuri videwo, ururimi rw'amarenga, cyangwa ubundi buryo bworohereza buri wese gusobanukirwa aho bikwiye.
- ✓ Erekana ibikorwa nyakuri n'uruhare nyarwo rw'abaturage.
- ✓ Saba uruhushya mbere yo gufata amashusho y'abantu bamenyekana.

✗ Ntukore

- ✗ Ntugafate videwo ndende zidafite intego igaragara.
- ✗ Ntushyiremo umuziki uri hejuru cyane utuma amagambo atumvikana neza.
- ✗ Ntugafate amashusho y'abantu banze kubigiramo uruhare.
- ✗ Ntugafate amashusho y'ibikorwa biteje akaga cyangwa ngo ushishikarize abantu kwishyira mu kaga kubera kamera.
- ✗ Ntushyiremo amagambo ayobya cyangwa ngo ukabye umusaruro.
- ✗ Ntugafate amajwi y'ibiganiro byihariye nta ruhushya.
- ✗ Ntukoreshe videwo zakozwe na AI cyangwa zahinduwe nk'ibimenyetso by'ibikorwa byarangiye.

Ubaha ubuzima bwite, ukwemera n'agaciro by'abantu

Umutekano, agaciro n'amahitamo by'abantu biza mbere ya byose.

- Saba uruhushya mbere yo gufotora cyangwa gufata amashusho y'abantu bamenyekana.
- Sobanura impamvu ibi bikusanywa, uko bishobora gukoreshwa, n'abashobora kubibona.

- Saba uruhushya rukwiye umubyeyi cyangwa umurera wemewe n'amategeko mbere yo gushyiramo abana bamenyekana, kandi wubahe ibyifuzo by'umwana.
- Irinde kwerekana abana bamenyekana cyangwa abantu bari mu kaga igihe ukwemera cyangwa umutekano bitizewe neza.
- Ubaha umuntu wese udashaka kugaragara ku ifoto cyangwa muri videwo.
- Irinde gutangaza amakuru bwite, aderesi z'aho abantu batuye, cyangwa ahantu hakwiye kugirwa ibanga.
- Ha abantu amahirwe yo kwanga kugira uruhare nta ngaruka mbi bibagizeho.
- Niba hari ukuyeho uruhushya yari yatanze, menyesha vuba itsinda rya Action Challenge.

ICYITONDERWA

Kugira uruhare mu gikorwa cy'abaturage ntibisobanura ko umuntu yemeye ubwabyo gufotorwa, gufatwa amashusho, cyangwa kugaragazwa ku mugaragaro.

Kohereza ibyo wafashe si kimwe no gutanga uruhushya rwo kubitangaza ku mugaragaro. Amplified Access izatandukanya uruhushya rwo kohereza ibimenyetso n'uruhushya rwo gusangiza ku mugaragaro ibigaragaza abantu bamenyekana.

Bigumane umutekano kandi bibe ukuri

- Ntukigere wishyira cyangwa ushyira abandi mu kaga kugira ngo ufate amafoto cyangwa videwo.
- Ntugahagarike serivisi z'ingenzi cyangwa ngo uteze akaga igihe ufata amashusho.
- Ubaha amategeko y'aho utuye kandi ushake impushya zose zikenewe.
- Irinde gufata amashusho y'amakimbirane, impanuka, cyangwa ibihe bibabaje.
- Ntugahimbe umusaruro, ngo ukoreshe amashusho ya kera nk'ibimenyetso bishya, cyangwa ngo ubeshye ku bagize uruhare.
- Sobanura neza niba igikorwa kigikomeje aho kukigaragaza nk'icyarangiye.

- Ntugatangaze amakuru ashobora gutuma abagize uruhare batotezwa, bavangurwa, cyangwa bihimurwaho.

Intego ni ukubika ibimenyetso by'igikorwa gifite agaciro, si ugukora inkuru isa n'itunganye bihebuje.

Kugera kuri bose no kubika ibimenyetso nta wuhejwe

Buri wese akwiye kubasha kubika ibimenyetso by'igikorwa cy'abaturage be, atitaye ku rurimi, ubumuga, cyangwa uburyo afite bwo kubona ikoranabuhanga.

- Ohereza ibisobanuro cyangwa inkuru ivuzwe mu rurimi wisanzuramo kurusha izindi.
- Koresha uburyo bwo kuvuga, kwandika, cyangwa amarenga aho bikwiye.
- Shyiramo inyandiko kuri videwo cyangwa ibisobanuro bigufi byanditse igihe bishoboka.
- Tanga ubundi buryo bwo kubika ibimenyetso igihe gufata amafoto cyangwa videwo biteje akaga cyangwa bidashoboka.
- Irinde gusaba ibikoresho bihenze cyangwa ibisabwa bya tekiniki bitari ngombwa.
- Ubaha uko buri muntu ahitamo kugaragazwa, harimo n'abantu bafite ubumuga.

Igikorwa cy'abaturage gifite agaciro ntigikwiye guhezwa na rimwe kubera gusa ko umuntu adashobora gufata amafoto cyangwa videwo ku rwego rw'abanyamwuga.

Uko wohereza ibyo wafashe

Kuri buri gikorwa cy'abaturage, turagusaba kohereza:

Amafoto 3–6	Byaba byiza yerekana ikibazo, igikorwa, n'umusaruro.
Videwo 1 ngufi (si ngombwa)	Hafi amasegonda 30–60.

Ibisobanuro bigufi	Ikibazo cyari iki? Wakoze iki? Ni iki cyahindutse?
Aho byabereye	Umuryango wawe cyangwa agace muri rusange, utagaragaje aderesi z'aho abantu batuye.
Impushya	Emeza ko ufite ukwemera gukenewe kugira ngo wohereze ibyo wafashe.

Ohereza amadosiye y'umwimerere aho bishoboka, aho kohereza screenshots cyangwa kopi zagabanyijwe ubunini cyane.

Niba udashobora gufata amafoto cyangwa videwo mu mutekano, vugana n'itsinda rya Action Challenge ku bijyanye n'ubundi buryo bwo kubika ibimenyetso by'igikorwa cyawe.

Uko Amplified Access ishobora gukoresha ibyo wohereje

Amafoto na videwo byoherejwe bishobora gufasha Amplified Access:

- Kugenzura no kwandika ibikorwa by'abaturage.
- Gushimira imbaraga z'abaturage bagize uruhare.
- Gusangiza inkuru z'impinduka ziyobowe n'abaturage.
- Kwerekana umusaruro n'amasomo yavuyemo.
- Gushishikariza abandi baturage gufata ingamba.
- Gutanga raporo ku bikorwa n'ingaruka bya Action Challenge.

Kohereza ibyo wafashe ntibitanga ubwabyo uruhushya rwo kubikoresha ku mugaragaro.

Amplified Access izasaba uruhushya rukwiye mbere yo gutangaza ibigaragaza abantu bamenyekana ku rubuga rwayo, ku mbuga nkoranyambaga, muri raporo, mu biganiro, cyangwa mu yindi miyoboro y'itumanaho rusange.

Abagize uruhare bagomba kohereza gusa ibyo bakoze ubwabo cyangwa ibyo bafitiye uruhushya rwo gusangiza.

Uko turinda ibyo wohereje

Amplified Access yiyemeje gufata neza amafoto, videwo n'amakuru bwite byoherejwe. Tuzajya:

- Dusuzuma ibyoherejwe ku bijyanye n'ubuzima bwite, umutekano n'ukwemera mbere yo kubisangiza ku mugaragaro.
- Duha uburenganzira bwo kubona ibyoherejwe gusa abagize itsinda babyemerewe n'abasuzuma bireba.
- Tubika ibyoherejwe mu mutekano kandi tukabigumana gusa igihe gikenewe ku mpamvu zemewe za porogaramu.
- Dukuraho amakuru yihishe mu madosiye (metadata) agaragaza umuntu, harimo n'aho ifoto yafatiwe neza, mbere yo kubisangiza ku mugaragaro aho bikwiye.
- Twirinda gutangaza amakuru bwite y'ibanga cyangwa ibimenyetso bigaragaza umuntu bishobora gushyira abantu mu kaga.
- Twubahiriza ubusabe bwo gukuraho cyangwa guhagarika gukoresha ibigaragaza abantu bamenyekana, hakurikijwe inshingano z'amategeko n'imbogamizi zifatika.
- Dusaba uruhushya rukwiye mbere yo gusangiza ibigaragaza abantu bamenyekana abafatanyabikorwa bo hanze cyangwa ibitangazamakuru.

Ku bibazo, impungenge ku buzima bwite, cyangwa ubusabe bwo gukuraho ibyo wohereje, twandikire kuri hello@amplifiedaccess.org.

Igenzura rya nyuma mbere yo kohereza

Mbere yo kohereza, emeza ko:

- ☑ Amafoto cyangwa videwo byanjye byerekana igikorwa nyakuri cy'abaturage.
- ☑ Ibyo nohereje bisobanura neza icyabaye n'icyahindutse.
- ☑ Abantu bamenyekana bemeye gufatwa no gushyirwa mu byo nohereje.
- ☑ Nafashe ingamba zikwiye zo kurinda abana n'abantu bari mu kaga.

- Nta makuru bwite y'ibanga cyangwa ibisobanuro by'aho hantu bishobora guteza akaga bigaragara.
- Ibyo nohereje birubaha, ni ukuri, kandi byerekana neza igikorwa uko cyagenze.
- Mfite uruhushya rwo kohereza ibi.
- Ndumva ko kubisangiza ku mugaragaro bisaba uruhushya rwihariye.

IBUKA

Igikorwa cyawe gifite agaciro kuruta ubwiza bwa kamera yawe.

Ntukeneye ibikoresho by'abanyamwuga, urumuri rutunganye, cyangwa videwo itunganyijwe bihebuje. Icy'ingenzi ni ukwerekana icyo abaturage bawe bakoze, icyahindutse, n'icyo abandi bashobora kwigira ku byo mwanyuzemo.